

Cold events associated with high and low NAM-index days. *NAM+*, and *NAM-* are the number of events falling on high and low index days, respectively. Results are based on daily data, JFM 1958-97, except buoy data which are available 1981-1997.

<i>Event type and location</i>	Total	NAM+	NAM-
< -15° C in Juneau, Ak.	352	32	84
< -18° C in Chicago, Il.	330	29	84
< 3° C in Orlando, Fl.	267	31	68
< -3° C in Paris, France	298	23	97
< -29° C in Novosibirsk, Ru.	268	21	85
< -19° C in Beijing, China	212	21	55
< -1° C in Tokyo, Japan	304	20	93
> trace snow in Dallas, Tx.	56	1	17
> trace snow in Memphis, Tn.	130	7	36
> trace snow in Atlanta, Ga.	67	4	19
> 5 cm snow in Baltimore, Md.	119	11	31
> 0.5 cm snow in Paris, France	182	11	63
> 0 cm snow in Tokyo, Japan	109	8	25

Thompson and Wallace, Science 2001